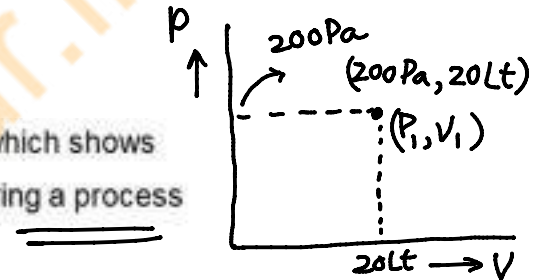


THERMODYNAMIC PROCESS: Mode (method) that is followed by a thermodynamic system to move from one state to the other is called a thermodynamic process.

INDICATOR DIAGRAM (p-V diagram): A p-V graph which shows the variation of pressure of system with its volume, during a process is called Indicator Diagram.



Different Types of Processes: (well defined processes)

1. Isothermal Process: $T = \text{constant}$

For a system with ideal gas $PV = \mu RT$

$$PV = \text{constant}$$

2. Isobaric Process: $P = \text{constant}$

For ideal gas $PV = \mu RT \Rightarrow \frac{V}{T} = \frac{\mu R}{P} \rightarrow \text{const.}$