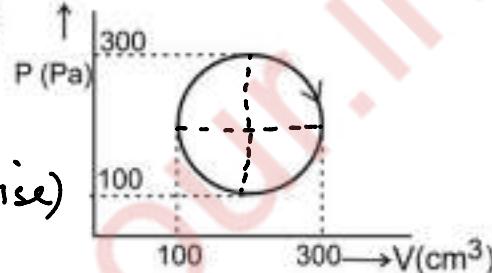


EXAMPLE: Calculate the work done in the cyclic process shown in the Fig.

$$W = + \text{ine (clockwise)}$$



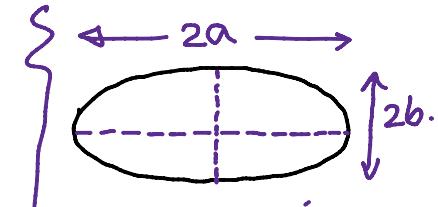
$W = \text{total area within the cyclic curve}$

$$2a = 200 \text{ cm}^3 \Rightarrow a = 100 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$a = 100 \times 10^{-6} \text{ m}^3$$

$$2b = 200 \text{ Pa} \Rightarrow b = 100 \text{ Pa}$$

$$\begin{aligned} W &= \pi ab = 3.14 \times 100 \times 10^{-6} \\ &\quad \times 100 \\ &= 3.14 \times 10^2 \text{ J} (+\text{ine}) \end{aligned}$$



$$\left. \begin{aligned} &\text{area of ellipse} \\ &= \pi ab \end{aligned} \right\}$$

So, total work done by the system is
 $3.14 \times 10^2 \text{ J.}$