

$$\boxed{\Delta V_a = \Delta V_{\text{gas}}}$$

$V \neq \text{const} \rightarrow$  we allow the volume to change  
At  $P = \text{const}$  if temp is "increased":

For ideal gas  $PV = \mu RT$   $\mu \rightarrow$  no. of moles

$$\frac{d}{dT}(PV) = \frac{d}{dT}(\mu RT)$$

$$P \frac{dV}{dT} = \mu R \frac{dT}{dT} \Rightarrow P \cdot \frac{dV}{dT} = \mu R$$

Dividing the equation by  $PV \Rightarrow \frac{P \frac{dV}{dT}}{PV} = \frac{\mu R}{PV}$

$$\frac{dV}{V \cdot dT} = \frac{\mu R}{\mu RT}$$

$$\frac{dV}{V \cdot dT} = \frac{1}{T}$$

$$\boxed{\gamma_P = \frac{1}{T}}$$